

Erikson's	Freud	Piaget	Kohlberg
1. T+M, trust vs mistrust 2. A+S, autonomy vs shame 3. I+G, initiative vs guilt 4. I+I, industry vs inferiority 5. I+C, identity vs role conflict 6. I+I, intimacy vs isolation 7. G+S, generativity vs stagnation 8. I+D, integrity vs despair	Hope Will purpose Competence Fidelity Love Care Wisdom "Hope will purposely compete for love (she) can't win"	Oral: mouth — 1 Anal: anus — 2 Phallic: genitals — 3 Latent: peer interactions — 4 Genital: mature sexual interests — 5-8 "Old Age people love grandchildren"	sensorimotor pre operational concrete operational formal operational "Some People Can Fly"
5, 10, 15, 20 Rule - pKa $\downarrow \text{pKa} = \downarrow \text{pH}$ • Carboxylic acids: $\text{pKa} = 5$ • Phenols: $\text{pKa} = 10$ • Alcohols: $\text{pKa} = 15$ • Alpha hydrogens off carbon fuels: $\text{pKa} = 20$	Enzyme classification Oxoreductase: redox rxns Transferase: transfer groups from one molecule to another Hydrolase: catalyze hydrolysis; break using H_2O Isomerase: catalyze isomerization; one type of isomer \rightarrow another type of isomer Ligases: link two molecules together via condensation (H_2O produced) Lyase: break & form bonds w/o H_2O or redox rxns "Over The Hill"		Disaccharides Sucrose: glucose + fructose Lactose: glucose + galactose "Super Glowing Frogs leave gardens glowing"
Strong Acids	E-Z Notation For Double Bonds • E is for Enemy (opposite sides) • Z is for Zame Side (same sides)		Myopia and Hyperopia Myopia: <u>Near</u> sightedness, myopia, diverging lens Hyperopia: <u>Far</u> sightedness, hyperopia, converging lens "Need medical doctors for houseless children"
S _O H ₂ SO ₄ I HI Brought HBr NO HNO ₃ Clean HCl "So I Brought No Closets" Clothes HClO ₄ Clean Clothes"	Diatomic Elements H He H ₂ (g) N O N ₂ (g) F O F ₂ (g) O O ₂ (g) I Cl I ₂ (s) C S Cold Cl ₂ (g) Br Br ₂ (l)	Trigonometry Have θ Sin Cos NO 0° $\frac{\sqrt{0}}{2} = 0$ $\frac{\sqrt{4}}{2} = 1$ Fear 30° $\frac{\sqrt{1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ OF 45° $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ Ice 60° $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $\frac{\sqrt{1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$ Cold 90° $\frac{\sqrt{4}}{2} = 1$ $\frac{\sqrt{0}}{2} = 0$	Introns and Exons DNA pre-mRNA mRNA "Exons are Expressed" "Introns in trash"
Sodium Potassium Pump • 2 K ⁺ in (two characters) • 3 Na ⁺ out (three characters)			Metric Prefixes Terribly Tera (T) 10^{12} $1 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ Tm}$ Gigantic Giga (G) 10^9 $1 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ Gm}$ Monsters Mega (M) 10^6 $1 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ Mm}$ Killed Kilo (k) 10^3 0.001 km 1 $10^0 = 1$ 1 meter Million Milli (m) 10^{-3} 1000 mm Men Micro (m) 10^{-6} $1 \cdot 10^6$ Napping Nano (n) 10^{-9} $1 \cdot 10^9$ Peacefully Pico (p) 10^{-12} $1 \cdot 10^{12}$
Missense & Nonsense Mutations	AUG - UGU - AUU - ACU M C A T AUG - UGA - AUU - ACU M STOP "STOP the nonsense!" AUG - UGU - AUU - AAU M C T N "Missense is misspelled"	Electromagnetic spectrum Stages of Sleep & Waves Raging Radiowaves LOWEST F/long λ Awake (eyes open): β Martians Microwaves Awake (eyes closed): α Invaded Infrared Non-REM (1): theta Venus Visible ROYGBIV Non-REM (2): theta, ss, K using Ultraviolet Non-REM (3): delta X-ray X-ray REM: β ^{"BATS DRINK BLOOD"} Gamma Ray Gamma Ray HIGHEST F/short λ	Standing Waves Frequency of standing waves in pipes that are open/closed @ both ends $f_n = \frac{n\lambda}{2L}$ "I envy your tool"
Stop Codons	Glycolysis Intermediates Stop Codons: UAA, UGA, UAG UAA: U ARE ANNOYING UGA: U GO AWAY UAG: U ARE GONE	- Girls Get Fine Food - Gentlemen Dine Girls - Boys Prefer (to) Pick (up) Pepperoni Pizza	
Pyrimidines & Purines	Krebs Cycle Intermediates		Periodic Trends B E - Basicity - Electroneg, e-Affinity, Ionization energy A R - Acidity (donate H ⁺) - Radius
Pyrimid: CUT (1) Pur: AG (2)	Citrate Is Krebs Special Substrate For Making OAA		